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## ISOTACHOPHORESIS

### APPLICATION NOTE No. 4

#### DETERMINATION of LYSINE

##### MAIN FEATURES:

L-lysine is an important feed component. Accurate, rapid and very reproducible determination of it is necessary for optimal process control. ITP determination fulfills all requirements for a routine procedure, i.e. high accuracy, high reproducibility and no sample pre-treatment (only filtration). Time of analysis is about four minutes. Lysine is analysed as a cation because a small number of cation components accompany it in the samples.

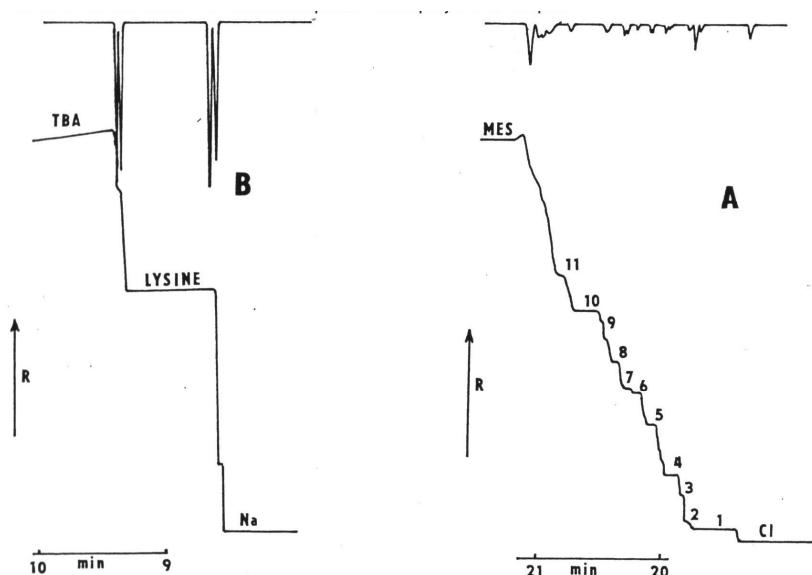


Fig. 1 : Isotachophoreograms

A – record of the anionic substances of the crude product of lysine from analytical column

1 – 11 unidentified zones

B – record from the analysis of lysine (cation mode) present in the crude product

Analytical column was connected to the injection valve

Conditions : leading electrolyte (LE):

A -  $10^{-2}$  M Cl +  $2 \cdot 10^{-2}$  M histidine + 0,1% hydroxyethylcellulose /HEC/, pH=6

B -  $10^{-2}$  M Na + acetic acid +  $10^{-3}$  M EDTA + 0,1% HEC, pH=5,4

EDTA was added due to elimination Ca a Mg.

terminating electrolyte (TE):

A -  $5 \cdot 10^{-3}$  M morpholinoethanesulphonic acid + TRIS

B -  $5 \cdot 10^{-3}$  M tetrabutylammonium perchlorate

Sample: 10µl of solution of the crude product content of lysine 2 mg/ml

Comparison of ITP determination of lysine with  
a referee manometric method

No.	ITP	MAN
1	33,535	33,07
2	33,145	33,20
3	33,17	33,17
4	33,60	33,49
5	33,53	33,36
6	33,25	33,52
Average : 95% interval	33,37+- 0,18	33,32+- 0,18
Average : 99% interval	33,37+- 0,29	33,32+- 0,28

Literature:

1. E. Čižmárová, Diplomová práca, PF UK Bratislava, 1981
2. V. Madajová, D. Kaniansky, E. Čižmárová, M. Hudec, Isotachophoretic determination of lysine in fermentation broth, J. Chromatogr., 320 /1985/, 131

**CZE and ITP analysers are produced by :**

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